

MISSOURI

Invasive Plant Species List Regional Condition 3

Plants - 380 Species

Subject Name, Scientific Name, Number of Counties

absinth wormwood *Artemisia absinthium* L. 1
alpine knapweed *Centaurea nigrescens* Willd 2
alsike clover *Trifolium hybridum* L. 63
Amur honeysuckle *Lonicera maackii* (Rupr.) Herder 18
Amur maple *Acer ginnala* Maxim. 4
annual bluegrass *Poa annua* L. 37
annual honesty *Lunaria annua* L. 1
annual sowthistle *Sonchus oleraceus* L. 17
apple-of-Peru *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn. 9
Asiatic dayflower *Commelina communis* L. 44
Australian water-clover *Marsilea mutica* Mett. 1
autumn-olive *Elaeagnus umbellata* Thunb. 18
bald brome *Bromus racemosus* L. 53
barnyardgrass *Echinochloa crus-galli* (L.) Beauv 61
Bell's honeysuckle *Lonicera x bella* Zabel [morrowii × tatarica] 14
bermudagrass *Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers 26
big chickweed *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (Hartman) Greuter & Burdet 72
big periwinkle *Vinca major* L. 1
bird vetch *Vicia cracca* L. 2
birdsfoot trefoil *Lotus corniculatus* L. 37
birdsrape mustard *Brassica rapa* L. 21
bishops goutweed *Aegopodium podagraria* L. 1
bittersweet nightshade *Solanum dulcamara* L. 8
Black dog-strangling vine, black swallowwort *Cynanchum louiseae* Kartesz & Gandhi 1
black knapweed *Centaurea nigra* L. 1
black medic *Medicago lupulina* L. 61
black mustard *Brassica nigra* (L.) W.D.J. Koch 31
blackthorn *Prunus spinosa* L. 1
bladder campion *Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke 10
bladder campion *Silene latifolia* ssp. *alba* (Mill.) Greuter & Burdet 26
blessed milkthistle *Silybum marianum* (L.) Gaertn. 2
blue mustard *Chorispora tenella* (Pallas) DC. 7
blueweed *Echium vulgare* L. 18
border privet *Ligustrum obtusifolium* Sieb. & Zucc. 2
Boston ivy *Parthenocissus tricuspidata* (Sieb. & Zucc.) Planch. 1
bouncingbet *Saponaria officinalis* L. 99
Brazil vervain *Verbena litoralis* var. *brevibracteata* (Kuntze) N. O'Leary 1
Brazilian waterweed *Egeria densa* Planch. 2
bridalwreath spiraea *Spiraea prunifolia* Sieb. & Zucc. 5
bristly foxtail *Setaria verticillata* (L.) Beauv. 6
bristly locust *Robinia hispida* L. 6
bristly oxtongue *Helminthotheca echioides* (L.) Holub 1
brittleleaf naiad *Najas minor* All. 8
buckhorn plantain *Plantago lanceolata* L. 87

buffelgrass *Pennisetum ciliare* (L.) Link 1
bulbous bluegrass *Poa bulbosa* L. 18
bulbous buttercup *Ranunculus bulbosus* L. 2
bull thistle *Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten. 84
bur buttercup *Ceratocephala testiculata* (Crantz) Bess. 3
California burclover *Medicago polymorpha* L. 2
California privet *Ligustrum ovalifolium* Hassk. 1
Callery pear (Bradford pear) *Pyrus calleryana* Dcne. 11
Canada bluegrass *Poa compressa* L. 72
Canada thistle *Cirsium arvense* (L.) Scop. 12
canarygrass *Phalaris canariensis* L. 8
cantaloupe/honeydew *Cucumis melo* L 6
carpet bugle *Ajuga reptans* L. 1
castorbean *Ricinus communis* L. 5
catnip *Nepeta cataria* L. 44
cheatgrass *Bromus tectorum* L. 75
cherry silverberry *Elaeagnus multiflora* Thunb. 1
chicory *Cichorium intybus* L. 91
Chinese catalpa *Catalpa ovata* G. Don 2
Chinese privet *Ligustrum sinense* Lour. 8
Chinese silvergrass *Misanthus sinensis* Anderss. 5
Chinese yam *Dioscorea polystachya* Turcz. 15
chocolate vine *Akebia quinata* (Houtt.) Dcne. 1
clammy goosefoot *Dysphania pumilio* (R. Br.) Mosyakin & Clemants 24
clasping pepperweed *Lepidium perfoliatum* L. 8
coffee senna *Senna occidentalis* (L.) Link 4
colonial bentgrass *Agrostis capillaris* L. 6
common burdock *Arctium minus* Bernh. 38
common caraway *Carum carvi* L. 2
common chickweed *Stellaria pallida* (Dumort.) Crépin 81
common grape hyacinth *Muscari botryoides* (L.) P. Mill. 11
common groundsel *Senecio vulgaris* L. 1
common hempnettle *Galeopsis tetrahit* L. 1
common lespedeza *Kummerowia striata* (Thunb.) Schindl. 71
common lilac *Syringa vulgaris* L. 2
common mallow *Malva neglecta* Wallr. 42
common mouse-ear chickweed *Cerastium fontanum* Baumg. 72
common mullein *Verbascum thapsus* L. 114
common pear *Pyrus communis* L. 13
common periwinkle *Vinca minor* L. 29
common reed *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. 19
common salsify *Tragopogon porrifolius* L. 10
common St. Johnswort *Hypericum perforatum* L. 60
common tansy *Tanacetum vulgare* L. 9
common teasel *Dipsacus fullonum* L. 38
common velvetgrass *Holcus lanatus* L. 12
common vetch *Vicia sativa* Linnaeus 14
corn chamomile *Anthemis arvensis* L. 6
corn cockle *Agrostemma githago* L 41
corn gromwell *Buglossoides arvensis* (L.) I.M. Johnston 82
corn speedwell *Veronica arvensis* L. 85

cornflower *Centaurea cyanus* L. 14
crack willow *Salix fragilis* L. 6
creeping bellflower *Campanula rapunculoides* L. 15
creeping buttercup *Ranunculus repens* L. 2
crested wheatgrass *Agropyron cristatum* (L.) Gaertn. 2
crownvetch *Securigera varia* (L.) Lassen 16
curly dock *Rumex crispus* ssp. *crispus* L. 95
curly dock *Rumex crispus* L. 95
curly plumeless thistle *Carduus crispus* L. 1
curlyleaf pondweed *Potamogeton crispus* L. 13
cutleaf blackberry *Rubus laciniatus* Willd. 1
cutleaf geranium *Geranium dissectum* L. 1
cutleaf teasel *Dipsacus laciniatus* L. 23
cypress spurge *Euphorbia cyparissias* L. 13
cypressvine morningglory *Ipomoea quamoclit* L. 2
 dallisgrass *Paspalum dilatatum* Poir. 9
damask rose *Rosa x damascena* P. Mill. [gallica × moschata] 3
damesrocket *Hesperis matronalis* L. 35
deeprooted sedge *Cyperus entrerianus* Boeckl. 2
Deptford pink *Dianthus armeria* L. 101
diffuse knapweed *Centaurea diffusa* Lam. 2
dog rose *Rosa canina* L. 6
dudaim melon *Cucumis melo* var. *dudaim* (L.) Naud. 6
dwarf honeysuckle *Lonicera xylosteum* L. 2
Dyer's woad *Isatis tinctoria* L. 1
elecampane *Inula helenium* L. 4
English catchfly *Silene gallica* L. 2
English ivy *Hedera helix* L. 6
Eurasian watermilfoil *Myriophyllum spicatum* Linnaeus 9
European alder *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Gaertn. 1
European aspen *Populus tremula* L. 1
European barberry *Berberis vulgaris* L 6
European buckthorn *Rhamnus cathartica* L. 4
European cranberrybush *Viburnum opulus* var. *opulus* L. 3
European cranberrybush *Viburnum opulus* L. 3
European lily of the valley *Convallaria majalis* L. 7
European pepperwort *Marsilea quadrifolia* L. 4
European speedwell *Veronica beccabunga* L. 1
everlasting peavine *Lathyrus latifolius* L. 15
false chamomile *Tripleurospermum perforatum* (Merat) M. Lainz 1
fennel *Foeniculum vulgare* P. Mill. 3
field bindweed *Convolvulus arvensis* L. 79
field brome *Bromus arvensis* L. 82
field madder *Sherardia arvensis* L. 4
field pennycress *Thlaspi arvense* L. 88
field sowthistle *Sonchus arvensis* ssp. *arvensis* L. 1
fig buttercup *Ficaria verna* Huds. 2
flixweed *Descurainia sophia* (L.) Webb ex Prantl 14
foxtail millet *Setaria italica* (L.) Beauv. 25
French rose *Rosa gallica* L. 3
garden cosmos *Cosmos bipinnatus* Cav. 1

- garlic mustard *Alliaria petiolata* (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande 28
giant foxtail *Setaria faberii* Herrm. 61
giant reed *Arundo donax* L. 7
goosegrass *Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn. 50
greater celandine *Chelidonium majus* L. 1
green bristlegrass *Setaria viridis* var. *viridis* (L.) P. Beauv. 65
green foxtail *Setaria viridis* (L.) Beauv. 66
ground ivy *Glechoma hederacea* L. 36
hairy beggarticks *Bidens pilosa* L. 2
hairy cat's ear *Hypochaeris radicata* L. 2
hairy galinsoga *Galinsoga quadriradiata* Cav 17
hairy nightshade *Solanum physalifolium* Rusby 10
hairy vetch *Vicia villosa* Roth 37
hairy whitetop *Cardaria pubescens* (C.A. Mey.) 1
hare's ear *Bupleurum rotundifolium* L. 6
hawkweed ox tongue *Picris hieracioides* L. 1
hedge mustard *Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop. 52
hedgehog dogtailgrass *Cynosurus echinatus* L. 3
hedgeparsley *Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link 79
helleborine *Epipactis helleborine* (L.) Crantz 2
henbit *Lamium amplexicaule* L. 74
Himalaya blackberry *Rubus armeniacus* Focke 1
Himalayan berry *Rubus bifrons* Vest ex Tratt. 3
hoary alyssum *Berteroia incana* (L.) DC 6
hoary cress *Cardaria draba* (L.) Desv 20
hollyhock *Alcea rosea* L. 13
hop clover *Trifolium aureum* Pollich 3
houndstongue *Cynoglossum officinale* L. 32
Indian mock-strawberry *Duchesnea indica* (Andr.) Focke 9
Indian mustard *Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern 26
interrupted windgrass *Apera interrupta* (L.) Beauv. 2
Italian arum *Arum italicum* P. Mill. 2
Italian bugloss *Anchusa azurea* P. Mill. 1
Italian ryegrass *Lolium perenne* ssp. *multiflorum* (Lam.) Husnot 13
itchgrass *Rottboellia cochinchinensis* (Lour.) W.D. Clayton 1
ivyleaf morning glory *Ipomoea hederacea* Jacq. 80
ivyleaf speedwell *Veronica hederifolia* L. 4
Japanese barberry *Berberis thunbergii* DC. 10
Japanese chaff flower *Achyranthes japonica* (Miq.) Nakai 1
Japanese hedgeparsley *Torilis japonica* (Houtt.) DC. 1
Japanese honeysuckle *Lonicera japonica* Thunb. 58
Japanese hop *Humulus japonicus* Siebold & Zucc. 24
Japanese knotweed *Fallopia japonica* Sieb. & Zucc. 9
Japanese stiltgrass *Microstegium vimineum* (Trin.) A. Camus 20
jetbead *Rhodotypos scandens* (Thunb.) Makino 1
jimsonweed *Datura stramonium* L. 60
johnsongrass *Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers. 43
jointed goatgrass *Aegilops cylindrica* Host 31
junglerice *Echinochloa colona* (L.) Link 11
Korean lespedeza *Kummerowia stipulacea* (Maxim.) Makino 80
kudzu *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (Willd.) Maesen & S. Almeida 29

ladysthumb *Persicaria maculosa* S.F. Gray 57
large hop clover *Trifolium campestre* Schreb. 76
leafy spurge *Euphorbia esula* L. 3
lemon balm *Melissa officinalis* L. 13
lens-podded whitetop *Cardaria chalepensis* (L.) Hand.-Maz 7
lesser swinecress *Coronopus didymus* (L.) Sm. 3
lettuce *Lactuca sativa* L. 1
little mallow *Malva parviflora* L. 2
Lombardy poplar *Populus nigra* L. 1
Mahaleb cherry *Prunus mahaleb* L. 11
Malta starthistle *Centaurea melitensis* L. 1
marijuana *Cannabis sativa* L 34
meadow fescue *Festuca pratensis* Huds. 63
meadow salsify *Tragopogon lamottei* L. 2
Mexican fireweed *Bassia scoparia* (L.) A.J. Scott 26
mexicantea *Dysphania ambrosioides* (L.) Mosyakin & Clements 56
mimosa *Albizia julibrissin* Durazz. 4
moist sowthistle *Sonchus arvensis* ssp. *uliginosus* (M. Bieb.) Nyman 1
moneywort *Lysimachia nummularia* L. 36
Morrow's honeysuckle *Lonicera morrowii* Gray 6
moth mullein *Verbascum blattaria* L. 80
motherwort *Leonurus cardiaca* L. 49
mugwort *Artemisia vulgaris* L. 2
mulberryweed *Fatoua villosa* (Thunb.) Nakai 7
multiflora rose *Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr. 86
musk thistle *Carduus nutans* L. 39
narrowleaf cattail *Typha angustifolia* L. 38
narrowleaf dock *Rumex stenophyllus* Ledeb. 4
narrowleaf hawksbeard *Crepis tectorum* L. 1
nettleleaf goosefoot *Chenopodium murale* L. 11
nightflowering catchfly *Silene noctiflora* L. 5
nipplewort *Lapsana communis* L. 3
nodding star-of-Bethlehem *Ornithogalum nutans* L. 2
opium poppy *Papaver somniferum* L. 2
orchardgrass *Dactylis glomerata* L. 68
oriental bittersweet *Celastrus orbiculatus* Thunb. 7
Oriental lady's thumb *Persicaria longiseta* (Bruijn) Kitagawa 5
oxeye daisy *Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam. 94
paper-mulberry *Broussonetia papyrifera* (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent. 6
paradise apple *Malus pumila* P. Mill. 12
parrot feather milfoil *Myriophyllum aquaticum* (Vell.) Verdc. 7
peppermint *Mentha x piperita* L. (pro sp.) 4
perennial pepperweed *Lepidium latifolium* L. 1
perennial ryegrass *Lolium perenne* L. 33
perennial sowthistle *Sonchus arvensis* L. 2
perilla mint *Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britton 69
 piedmont bedstraw *Cruciata pedemontana* (Bellardi) Ehrend. 12
pineapple-weed *Matricaria discoidea* DC. 43
poison-hemlock *Conium maculatum* L. 69
poverty brome *Bromus sterilis* L. 33
prickly lettuce *Lactuca serriola* L. 79

princess-feather *Persicaria orientalis* (L.) Spach 11
princesstree *Paulownia tomentosa* (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud. 8
prostrate pigweed *Amaranthus blitoides* S. Wats 27
puncturevine *Tribulus terrestris* L. 29
purple deadnettle *Lamium purpureum* L. 39
purple loosestrife *Lythrum salicaria* L. 25
purple nutsedge *Cyperus rotundus* L. 1
purpleosier willow *Salix purpurea* L. 1
quackgrass *Elymus repens* (L.) Gould 36
Queen Anne's lace, wild carrot *Daucus carota* L. 100
rabbitfoot clover *Trifolium arvense* L. 14
radish *Raphanus sativus* L. 4
rattail fescue *Vulpia myuros* (L.) K.C. Gmel. 13
ravennagrass *Ripidium ravennae* (L.) Triniius 1
red clover *Trifolium pratense* L. 98
red morningglory *Ipomoea coccinea* L. 20
red sorrel *Rumex acetosella* L. 105
redroot pigweed *Amaranthus retroflexus* L. 30
redstem filaree *Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait. 8
redstem stork's bill *Erodium cicutarium* ssp. *cicutarium* (L.) L'Hér. ex Aiton 8
reddtop *Agrostis gigantea* Roth 63
reed canarygrass *Phalaris arundinacea* L. 55
rescuegrass *Bromus catharticus* Vahl 8
rice flatsedge *Cyperus iria* L. 10
ripgut brome *Bromus diandrus* ssp. *rigidus* (Roth) Sales 2
ripgut brome *Bromus diandrus* Roth 2
rock dandelion *Taraxacum laevigatum* (Willd.) DC. 17
rose of Sharon *Hibiscus syriacus* L. 5
roughstalk bluegrass *Poa trivialis* L. 6
Russian knapweed *Rhaponticum repens* (L.) Hidalgo 1
Russian-olive *Elaeagnus angustifolia* L. 7
Russian-thistle *Salsola tragus* L. 23
rye brome *Bromus secalinus* L. 33
sawtooth oak *Quercus acutissima* Carruthers 1
scarlet pimpernel *Lysimachia arvensis* (L.) U. Manns & A. Anderb. 37
Scotch thistle *Onopordum acanthium* L. 3
Scottish rose *Rosa spinosissima* L. 1
seashore vervain *Verbena litoralis* Kunth 1
Seaside rose *Rosa rugosa* Thunb. 1
sericea lespedeza *Lespedeza cuneata* (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don 41
sheep fescue *Festuca trachyphylla* (Hack.) Krajina nom. illeg. 7
shepherd's-purse *Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik. 114
showy rattlebox *Crotalaria spectabilis* Roth 5
shrubby lespedeza *Lespedeza bicolor* Turcz. 1
Siberian crabapple *Malus baccata* (L.) Borkh. 1
Siberian elm *Ulmus pumila* L. 8
silver hairgrass *Aira caryophyllea* L. 9
slender Russian thistle *Salsola collina* Pallas 3
small carpetgrass, joint-head grass *Arthraxon hispidus* (Thunb.) Makino 4
small hop clover *Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp 10
smallflower galinsoga *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav. 2

smallflower morningglory *Jacquemontia tamnifolia* (L.) Griseb. 1
smallflower sweetbrier *Rosa micrantha* Borrer ex Sm. 4
smallflower tamarisk *Tamarix parviflora* DC. 8
smallseed falseflax *Camelina microcarpa* DC. 49
smooth hawksbeard *Crepis capillaris* (L.) Wallr 2
soft brome *Bromus hordeaceus* ssp. *hordeaceus* L. 3
soft brome *Bromus hordeaceus* L. 7
sorghum *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench 15
sour cherry *Prunus cerasus* L. 8
spearmint *Mentha spicata* L. 45
spiny cocklebur *Xanthium spinosum* L. 1
spiny sowthistle *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill 32
spotted knapweed *Centaurea stoebe* ssp. *micranthos* (Gugler) Hayek 24
spreading hedgeparsley *Torilis arvensis* ssp. *arvensis* (Huds.) Link 79
spring whitlowgrass *Draba verna* L. 41
squirreltail fescue *Vulpia bromoides* (L.) S.F. Gray 2
star-of-Bethlehem *Ornithogalum umbellatum* L. 34
starch grape hyacinth *Muscari neglectum* Guss. ex Ten. 5
stinkgrass *Eragrostis ciliaris* (All.) Vign. ex Janchen 57
stinking chamomile *Anthemis cotula* L 70
sudangrass *Sorghum bicolor* ssp. *drummondii* (Nees ex Steud.) de Wet & Harlan 2
sulfur cinquefoil *Potentilla recta* L. 104
sulphur cosmos *Cosmos sulphureus* Cav. 3
sweet alyssum *Lobularia maritima* (L.) Desv. 3
sweet autumn virginsbower *Clematis terniflora* DC 8
sweet iris *Iris pallida* Lam. 15
sweet vernalgrass *Anthoxanthum odoratum* L. 6
sweetbriar rose *Rosa eglanteria* L. 21
tall buttercup *Ranunculus acris* L. 3
tall fescue *Festuca arundinacea* Schreb. 43
tall morningglory *Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth 29
tall oatgrass *Arrhenatherum elatius* (L.) Beauv. ex J.& K. Presl 6
tall wheatgrass *Thinopyrum ponticum* (Podp.) Z.-W. Liu & R.-C. Wang 1
tawny daylily *Hemerocallis fulva* (L.) L. 28
thoroughwort pennycress *Microthlaspi perfoliatum* (L.) F.K. Mey. 48
Thunberg lespedeza *Lespedeza thunbergii* (DC.) Nakai 2
thymeleaf sandwort *Arenaria serpyllifolia* L. 77
thymeleaf speedwell *Veronica serpyllifolia* L. 7
timothy *Phleum pratense* L. 62
tree-of-heaven *Ailanthus altissima* (P. Mill.) Swingle 23
trifoliate orange *Poncirus trifoliata* (L.) Raf. 1
true forget-me-not *Myosotis scorpioides* L. 6
tumble mustard *Sisymbrium altissimum* L. 28
turnipweed *Rapistrum rugosum* (L.) All. 1
vaseygrass *Paspalum urvillei* Steud. 1
velvetleaf *Abutilon theophrasti* Medik 98
Venice mallow *Hibiscus trionum* L. 64
water starwort *Myosoton aquaticum* (L.) Moench 1
watercress *Nasturtium officinale* Ait. f. 55
waterhyacinth *Eichhornia crassipes* (Mart.) Solms 4
wayfaringtree *Viburnum lantana* L. 1

weeping lovegrass *Eragrostis curvula* (Schrad.) Nees 3
western salsify *Tragopogon dubius* Scop. 48
white campion *Silene latifolia* Poir. 35
white clover *Trifolium repens* L. 83
white horehound *Marrubium vulgare* L. 46
white mulberry *Morus alba* L. 52
white poplar *Populus alba* L. 23
white willow *Salix alba* L. 24
wild buckwheat *Fallopia convolvulus* L. 45
wild celery *Apium graveolens* L. 1
wild garlic *Allium vineale* L. 36
wild mustard *Sinapis arvensis* L. 27
wild oat *Avena fatua* L. 4
wild parsnip *Pastinaca sativa* L. 75
wild radish *Raphanus raphanistrum* L. 3
wild-proso millet *Panicum miliaceum* L. 5
willowleaf lettuce *Lactuca saligna* L. 49
winged burning bush *Euonymus alatus* (Thunb.) Sieb. 2
winter creeper *Euonymus fortunei* (Turcz.) Hand.-Maz. 14
Wisconsin weeping willow *Salix x pendulina* Wenderoth [babylonica × fragilis] 2
woodland bittercress *Cardamine flexuosa* With. 4
yellow bedstraw *Galium verum* L. 1
yellow fieldcress *Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Bess. 12
yellow floatingheart *Nymphoides peltata* (Gmel.) Kuntze 3
yellow foxtail *Setaria pumila* (Poir.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes 62
yellow rocket *Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f. 110
yellow starthistle *Centaurea solstitialis* L. 3
yellow sweetclover *Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. 108
yellow toadflax *Linaria vulgaris* P. Mill. 42
yellowflag iris *Iris pseudacorus* L. 5

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